



# Child Care in America: 2024 Price and Supply

# **Presenters**



Sandra Bishop, Ph.D.

Senior Director, Research



Aishwarya Ganguli

Senior Research Analyst



Anne Hedgepeth

Senior Vice President, Policy & Research





# **Table of Contents**

- 1. Study Methods
- 2. Child Care Supply
- 3. Child Care Affordability
- 4. Recommendations & Take Action



# Study Methods

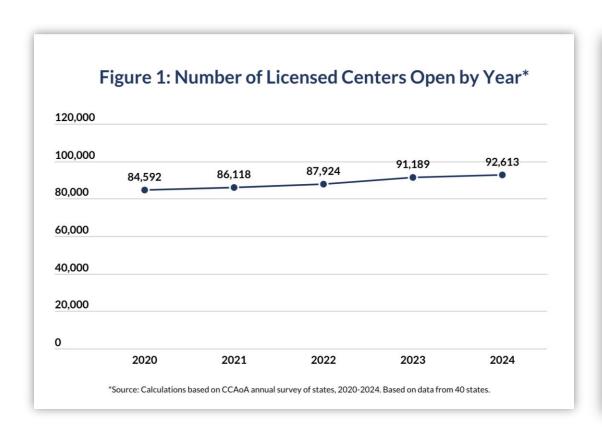
- January 2025: Survey to state Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) organizations and state agencies responsible for administering the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG); 44 states and DC
- Public data; 6 states
- Point-in-time data, December 2024 to March 2025

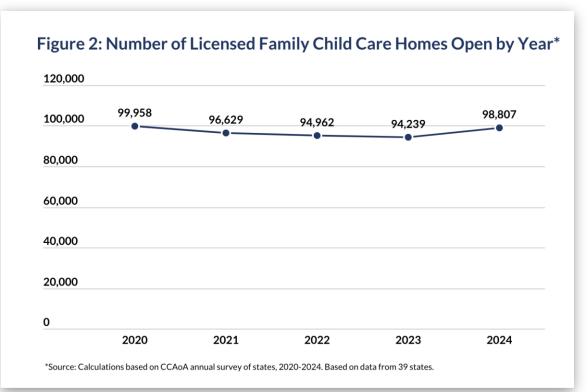




#### **Child Care Supply:**

### **National Trends**







#### **Child Care Supply:**

### **National & State Trends**

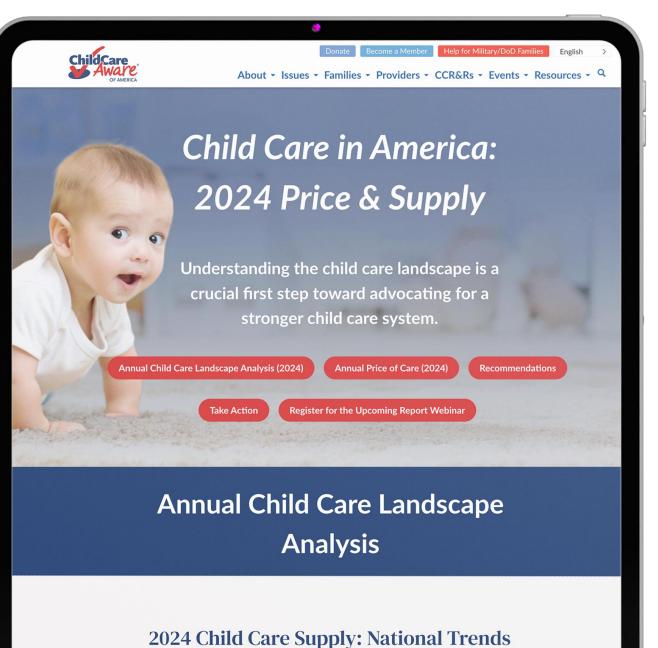
- Child care centers increased nationally by 1.6% from 2023 to 2024, continuing steady growth since 2020
- Licensed family child care (FCC) homes rose 4.8% nationally the first increase in years — but supply declined in 29 of 39 states
- Four states (CA, KS, MA, VA) saw FCC supply grow by more than 10%; six others had smaller increases (IN, KY, ME, NY, OR, SC)



# **Price and Supply**





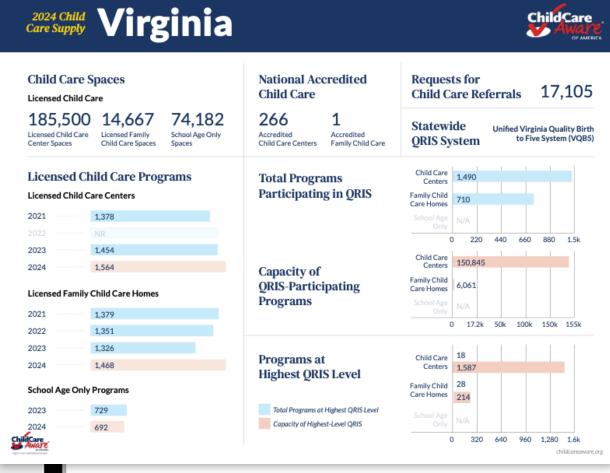




#### **Child Care Supply:**

### **State Trends**





Data sheets for each state & DC



#### **Child Care Affordability:**

## **National Trends**

- Average national price of child care in 2024:
  \$13,128
- 10% of median income- married couple with children
- 35% of median income-single parent with children
- Child care prices have risen significantly: 29% from 2020-2024
  - Outpacing inflation: 22% from 2020-2024



# **Child Care Affordability**

# Child care prices continue to exceed many household expenses

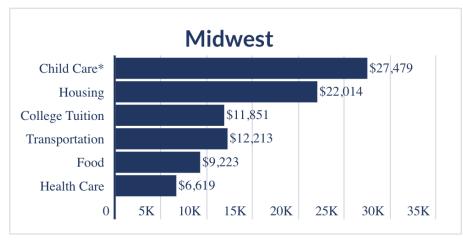
- 45 states & DC : Exceeded mortgage payments from 0.05% to 75%
- 49 states & DC : Exceeded rent payments from 19% to over 100%
- 41 states & DC : Exceeded college tuition from 0.8% to over 100%

# Child care professionals in a center average earnings: \$33,140 /year

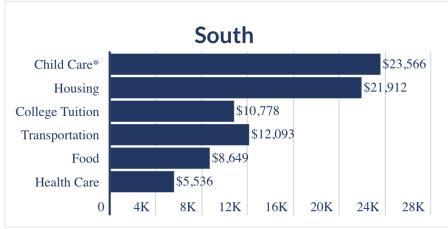
 44% to over 100% of income for centerbased care for two children



# Child Care Affordability: Regional Trends









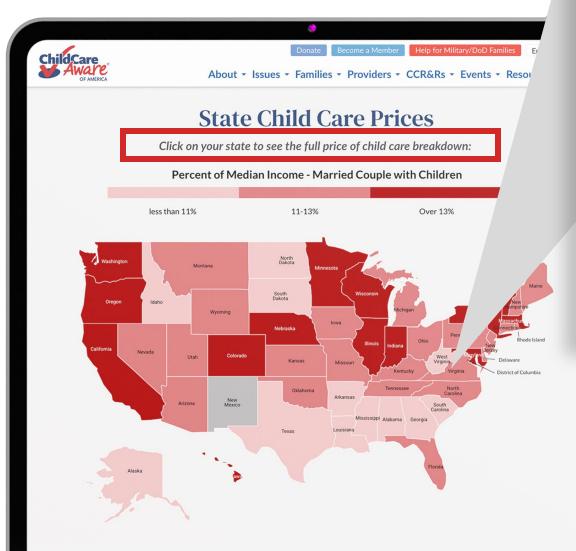
<sup>\*</sup>Average price of child care for two children (an infant and 4-year-old) in a center

Sources: Child care prices calculated from CCAoA annual survey. Housing, transportation, food and health care data retrieved from Table 1800: Region of Residence: Annual Expenditure, U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (2023 data). College tuition data retried from the 2024 College Board Trends in College Pricing report. Regions are defined by the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.



#### **Child Care Affordability:**

### **State Prices**



### Child Care Virginia



#### **Annual Price of Child Care**

The price of child care remains too high for many families.

In Virginia the average price of child care is:



#### \$13,052 per year

For an infant in family child care

#### \$12,480 per year

For a toddler in family child care



#### \$16,796 per year

\$15,964 per year

For a toddler in center-based child care

#### Affordability of Child Care for Families

In all states, the price of child care in most settings, for most age groups, remains higher than what is considered affordable.

#### In Virgin

- The median income for a married couple is \$146,806, which means center-based child care for an infant would use 11% of family income.
- The median income for a single parent family is \$42,879, which means center-based child care for an infant would use 39% of family income.



RECOMMENDED BY DEPT OF



OF MEDIAN INCOME FOR

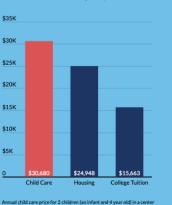




Recent federal rule changes prohibit states from charging family copayments for subsidized care at more than 7% of household income

#### Child Care vs. Household Expenses

When compared to other household expenses, child care often has the highest price.



Source: Child Care in America: 2024 Price & Supply Report

View/download data sheets by state



2024



# Conclusions

 After meaningful state and federal investments in child care over the past five years, the child care system is growing.

 However, the high price of child care remains a substantial burden for families.



# Recommendations

- Solving America's child care challenges requires a combination of policy levers and public investment that leads to the viability of the system long-term.
- Congress must prioritize child care and early learning in its tax policies and federal funding decisions this year.
- States must step up and make child care investments and policy improvements.



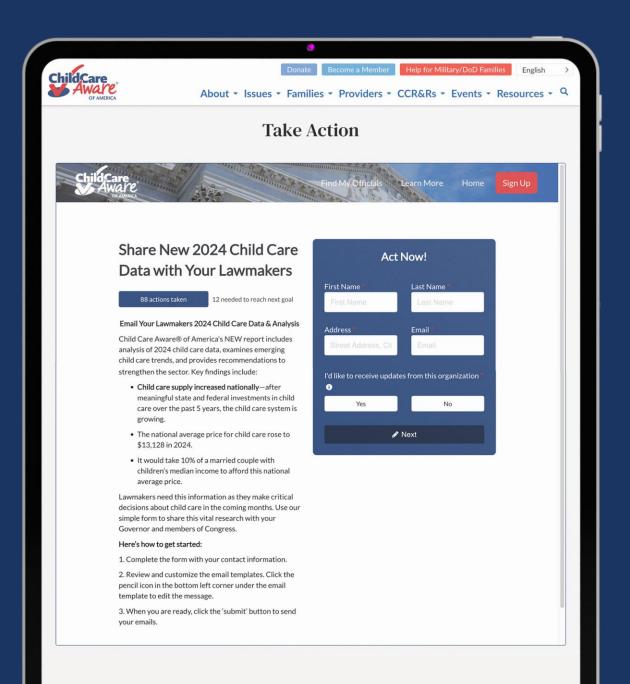


Child Care in America: 2024 Price & Supply Report

# Take Action



SCAN ME







# Questions?

**Contact Information** 

research@ usa.childcareaware.org





