

2018 State Child Care Facts in the State of: Michigan



CHILD CARE NEED¹

POPULATION	MICHIGAN	UNITED STATES
Total residents	9,909,600	318,558,162
Children age birth to 4 years	573,538	19,853,211
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	149,211	4,614,933
Children age 5 to 11	858,958	28,723,602
Total families with children	1,034,084	33,506,082
Single parent families	353,796	10,934,829
Families in poverty	287,715	8,543,087

CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6 POTENTIALLY IN NEED OF CHILD CARE	MICHIGAN	UNITED STATES
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	247,120	8,627,436
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	194,082	6,341,151
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	441,202	14,968,587

NUMBER OF WORKING MOTHERS	MICHIGAN	UNITED STATES
With infants under one year	77,144	2,492,109
With children under age 6 only	167,885	5,559,717
With children age 6 to 17 only	465,227	14,802,290
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	128,383	4,397,360
Married working mothers	487,446	15,768,714
Single working mothers	217,176	6,757,924

AVAILABILITY OF CHILD CARE²

SPACES IN CHILD CARE PROGRAMS	MICHIGAN
Total spaces/slots	408,853
Percent of spaces in child care center programs*	77%
Percent of total spaces in licensed FCC homes	9%
Percent of total spaces in school-age care programs	13%
Percent of total spaces in other programs	0%
Percentage spaces/slots of licensed programs	
Percent of licensed spaces for infants	NA
Percent of licensed spaces for toddlers	NA
Percent of licensed spaces for preschool-aged children	NA
Percent of licensed spaces for school-aged children	NA

*Does not include school-aged programs

TYPES OF AVAILABLE CHILD CARE

TYPES OF CHILD CARE	MICHIGAN
Number of center-based child care programs	4,429
Percent of centers nationally accredited	4%
Do faith-based programs need to be regulated?	Yes
Number of regulated faith-based programs	700
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	4,624
Percent of FCC homes nationally accredited	2%
Number of school-aged care programs	8,229
Percent of licensed programs with slots for school-aged children	91%
Percent of licensed programs with slots for ONLY school-aged children	9%
Number of other regulated child care centers	NA
Number of other regulated FCC homes	NA

CHILD CARE WORKFORCE

NUMBERS, INCOME, AND SUPPORT OF THE CHILD CARE WORKFORCE ³	MICHIGAN	UNITED STATES
Child care workers (in centers)	15,690	562,420
Average annual income of child care workers	\$23,020	\$22,290
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁴	NA	2.2 million

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

CCR&R CONTACTS	URL
Early Childhood Investment Corporation (ECIC)*	www.greatstarttoquality.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org

*According to CCDF regulations, Michigan does not meet the definition of a CCR&R. Michigan included information relevant to its current structure for the purpose of responding to the State Fact Sheet survey.

NOTES

- **NA:** Not Applicable
- **NR:** Data Not Reported or Not Available

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Need sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 five-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

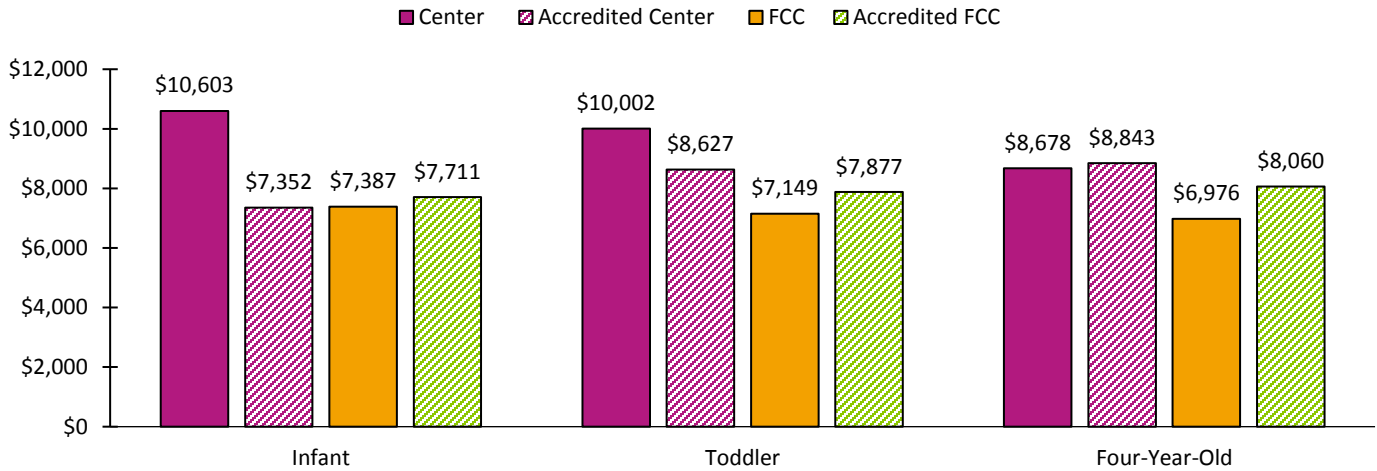
² Unless otherwise noted, data for the rest of the Fact Sheet is provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2018 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2017 calendar year.

³ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in the Child Care Workforce sections are from the Occupational Employment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2017 data (<https://www.bls.gov/oes/>).

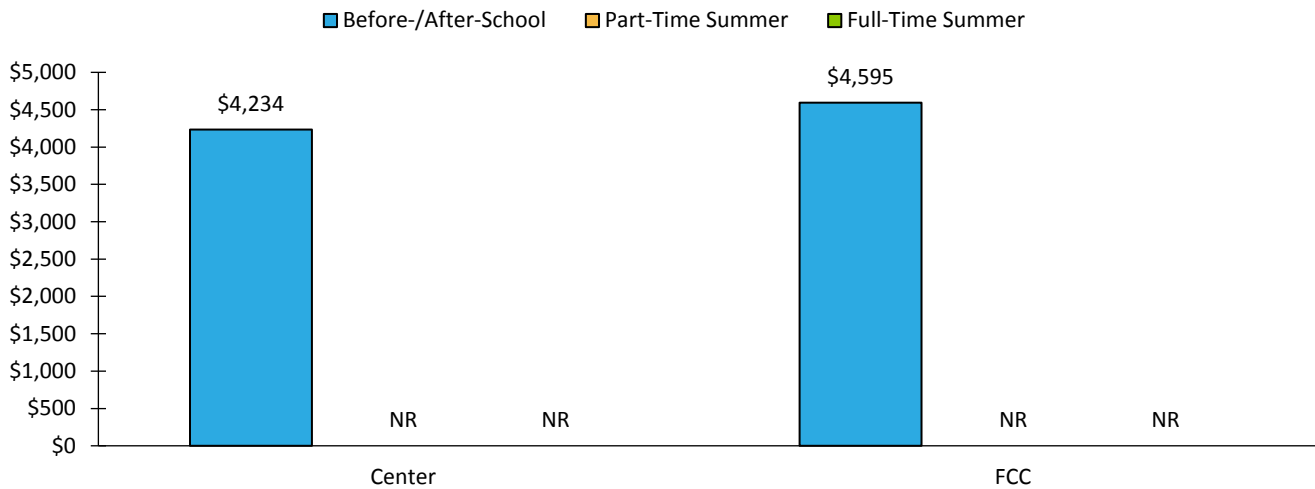
⁴ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

2018 Cost of Child Care in the State of: Michigan

Annual Cost of Care for Young Children



Cost of Care for School-Age Children



NOTES:

NA: Not Applicable

NR: Not Reported or Data Not Available

2018 Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies in the State of Michigan



CHILD CARE REFERRALS AND REQUESTS

CHILD CARE REFERRALS AND REQUESTS	MICHIGAN
Total referral requests received	189,872
Percent online requests	99%
Percent telephone requests	<1%
Percent in-person or other requests	1%
Requests by type of child care facility	
Percent of requests for centers	34%
Percent of requests for FCC homes	46%
Requests by age of children	
Percent for infant care	NR
Percent for toddler care	NR
Percent for preschool-age care	NR
Percent for school-age care (before-/after-school care)	NR
Percent for school-age care (any summer care)	NR
Requests by care hours needed	
Percent for full-time care	NR
Percent for part-time care	NR

REFERRALS TO LICENSE-EXEMPT PROVIDERS PROVIDED BY OFFICES OR AGENCIES IN MICHIGAN	
License-exempt child care homes	No
License-exempt child care centers	No
Other license-exempt care	No

REFERRAL STATISTICS BY TYPE	MICHIGAN
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	95,993
Percent served by online referrals	99%
Percent served by telephone referrals	0%
Percent served by in-person or other referrals	1%
Families receiving consumer education information	NR
How often do clients seeking early care typically have contact with a consumer education/referral agent?	NA

NON-TRADITIONAL HOURS REQUESTS TRACKED	MICHIGAN
Any outside 6am – 6pm	NR
Evening child care (after 6pm)	NR
Overnight child care	NR
Weekend child care	NR
Child care for mildly ill children	NR
Emergency child care	NR
Seasonal child care	NR
Flexible/Rotating shifts child care	NR

TYPES OF CCR&RS

CCR&R CHARACTERISTICS	MICHIGAN	
State-funded Network	No	
TYPES OF TRAINING PROVIDED	TOTAL NUMBER OF SESSIONS/VISITS	TOTAL NUMBER OF UNDUPLICATED PARTICIPANTS SERVED
Training for child care providers*	3,367	NA
Training for school-age child care providers	NA	NA
On-site technical assistance for child care providers	NA	NA
On-site technical assistance for school-age care programs	NA	NA
Training for parents	NA	NA

*Trainings are not differentiated between educators and parents. The majority of trainings are offered to anyone.

SPECIAL REQUESTS

REFERRALS BY AGE GROUP	NON-TRADITIONAL HOURS REQUESTS	CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS REQUESTS	HOMELESS CHILDREN REQUESTS
Number for infant care	NR	NR	NR
Number for toddler care	NR	NR	NR
Number for preschool-age care	NR	NR	NR
Number for school-age care	NR	NR	NR
Total	NR	2,751	NR

LANGUAGES ACCOMMODATED BY CCR&R STAFF	STAFF SPEAK	ACCESS TRANSLATION SERVICES	PROVIDE PRINT MATERIALS
English	✓	NA	✓
Spanish	✓		✓
Chinese			
Tagalog			
Vietnamese			
French			
Korean			
German			
Other	Some print materials are available in Arabic		

2018 Facts about QRIS, Health, and Emergency Preparedness in the State of: Michigan



QRIS IMPLEMENTATION AND PARTICIPATION

QRIS DATA	MICHIGAN
Does the state have a Quality Rating and Improvement System?	Yes
Name of QRIS	Great Start to Quality
QRIS Website	www.greatstarttoquality.org
How is QRIS Implemented?	Implemented statewide

PARTICIPATION IN STATE-WIDE QRIS	
Center-Based Programs	
Number of Programs	2,110
Capacity of Programs	154,857
Number of Programs at Top Level	142
Capacity of Programs at Top Level	7,988
FCC Home Programs	
Number of Programs	1,620
Capacity of Programs	13,595
Number of Programs at Top Level	33
Capacity of Programs at Top Level	325
School-Age Programs	
Number of Programs	NR
Capacity of Programs	NR
Number of Programs at Top Level	NR
Capacity of Programs at Top Level	NR
Other Programs	
Number of Programs	9
Capacity of Programs	187
Number of Programs at Top Level	1
Capacity of Programs at Top Level	NR

CHILD CARE PROGRAMS <u>REQUIRED</u> TO PARTICIPATE IN STATE-WIDE QRIS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State-funded pre-K

CHILD CARE PROGRAMS THAT <u>MAY</u> PARTICIPATE IN STATE-WIDE QRIS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Licensed center-based programs Licensed family child care homes Licensed school-age care programs Tribal programs

ROLE OF CCR&RS IN QRIS	MICHIGAN
Coaching	✓
Training	✓
Monitoring	
Recruitment of New Programs	✓
Community Outreach	✓
Data Analysis & Reporting	
Other	

EMERGENCY SERVICES PROVIDED BY CCR&RS

RESOURCES TO HELP PROGRAMS PLAN FOR POTENTIAL EMERGENCIES PROVIDED BY STATE OR LOCAL CCR&RS
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NA
Resources provided by state or local CCR&RS in response to an emergency in 2017 ¹
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None

SUPPLEMENTARY HEALTH PROGRAMS

SUPPLEMENTARY HEALTH PROGRAMS	MICHIGAN
Does state have any voluntary quality recognition programs (e.g., Breastfeeding Friendly or Healthy Child Care)?	No
Number of child care programs participating in the Child and Adult Care Food Program	NR
Number of child care centers that specialize in inclusion or serving children with disabilities	NR
Does your state have a network for Mental Health Consultants for child care providers?	Yes

FAMILY ENGAGEMENT PROGRAMS

FAMILY ENGAGEMENT PROGRAMS OFFERED IN MICHIGAN
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Great Start Parent Coalitions across the state are engaged in community-driven family engagement activities that include child care connections.

Note: These programs represent only those reported in Child Care Aware® of America's 2018 survey, and may not reflect all Family Engagement Programs offered within the state.

¹ This field only denotes whether services were provided; not all child care providers and not all states may have experienced an emergency in 2017.

Child Care Program QRIS Participation in the State of: Michigan

Number and Percentage of QRIS-Participating Programs at the Top Level, by Program Type

